



**MENOMINEE INDIAN TRIBE OF WISCONSIN  
RESOLUTION NO. 15-93  
OPPOSITION TO MINING ACTIVITY THAT THREATENS  
MENOMINEE CULTURAL RESOURCES AT TRIBES PLACE OF ORIGIN**

**WHEREAS**, we, the Menominee people, are indigenous to what is now known as the State of Wisconsin, our place of origin was at the mouth of the Menominee River where the five clans of the Menominee were created and include the Awāēhsaeh (Bear), Kenēw (Eagle), Mahwāēw (Wolf), Mōs (Moose), and Otāēchiah (Crane), and we continue to live on our ancestral land that was granted by the Māēcawāēhtok (Great Spirit); and

**WHEREAS**, the Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin (the "Tribe") is a federally recognized Indian Tribe as provided by the Menominee Restoration Act, Act Dec. 22, 1973, Pub. L. No. 93-197, 87 Stat. 770, which appears generally as 25 U.S.C. §§ 903 et seq.; and

**WHEREAS**, the Tribe, acting through its duly elected governing body, the Menominee Tribal Legislature (the "Legislature"), has powers to make and enforce laws, negotiate with Federal, State and Local governments and otherwise exercise its powers consistent with the limitations imposed by its Constitution and Bylaws; and

**WHEREAS**, Aquila Resources, Inc. is seeking approval from Michigan DEQ to mine gold, zinc, copper, silver and other minerals upstream from the mouth of the Menominee River on Michigan's Upper Peninsula, known as the "Back Forty Project";

**WHEREAS**, the location on the Menominee River is historically and culturally significant to the Menominee people due to the existence of cultural properties by way of raised agricultural fields, funerary objects, multiple mounds, burial sites, and villages and is an area that is the place of origin for the Menominee People; and

**WHEREAS**, Aquila Resources, Inc. will utilize open-pit mining for extraction and removal processes, a process which has historically caused detrimental impacts to water, environment, wildlife, animals, and cultural properties as demonstrated with other mines of similar nature; and

**WHEREAS**, the Menominee Tribe has demonstrated its stewardship to protect the Tribal Culture and Resources, neighboring Tribal Nations, water, environment, wildlife, and animals that occupy these lands within our historical range;

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED**, that by this Tribal Resolution, the Menominee Indian Tribe declares

1. The Tribe's opposition to mining activity within the Tribe's historical range, specifically that mining activity that threatens the Tribe's place of origin at the mouth of the Menominee River;
2. The Tribe is dedicated to committing resources and technical support to protect the Tribe's cultural and historical resources within its historical range;
3. The Tribe is dedicated to assisting our neighboring Tribes in protecting the environment, water, wildlife, animals and cultural properties; and

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED**, that the Menominee Tribal Legislature hereby directs the Chairman of the Tribe to take necessary action to become involved in the Back Forty Project permitting process, to include the following:

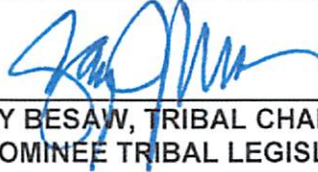
1. Attending relevant meetings pertaining to the issue;
2. Submitting comments on the project permit by the February 2, 2016 deadline;
3. Contacting the Native American Liaison of the Detroit Corps of Engineers to intercede on the Tribe's behalf; and
4. Explore contact with other potential federal agencies that may intercede.

**CERTIFICATION**

We, the undersigned officers of the Menominee Tribal Legislature hereby certify that the foregoing resolution was duly adopted at a meeting held on December 03, 2015 with a quorum present, by a vote of 7 for, 0 opposed, 0 abstentions and 1 absent.

The undersigned further certify that the foregoing resolution has not been amended or rescinded in any way.

**MENOMINEE INDIAN TRIBE OF WISCONSIN**



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**GARY BESAW, TRIBAL CHAIRMAN  
MENOMINEE TRIBAL LEGISLATURE**



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**CRAIG CORN, SECRETARY  
MENOMINEE TRIBAL LEGISLATURE**

**DATE: December 17, 2015**